Housing Services Division Social Housing Administration				Content Updated: 2025-01-22	
				Policy and Procedure No. CoH21-0701-CRGI01	
		Hamil	ton	Effective Date: 2023-07-01	
Subject: C	alculation of Ren	nt-Geared	l-to-In	come Assistance	
Applicable to:	The policy and procedures	s contained in t	his docun	nent apply to the following:	
	⊠ Co-operatives		⊠ Loca	Housing Corporation	
	Federal Non-Profit     Urban-Native Housing	Providers	Providers Incl. OCHAP & Commercial Rent		
	Municipal & Private No	n-Profit		(Access to Housing)	
Policy Statemen	regulation - Ontario must use O.Reg 316 across by Housing F The City of Hamilton	<ul> <li>Regulation 3</li> <li>6/19 and ensu</li> <li>Providers and</li> <li>n implemented</li> </ul>	316/19. <i>A</i> re that it for RGI d the nev	A 298/01 was replaced by a new simplified As of July 1, 2021, all Service Managers is implemented equitably and consistently tenants. W regulations effective July 1, 2021. After e using the simplified procedures outlined	
	Hamilton has delega	ate duties in o which includ	rder to a	Services Act, 2011 (HSA), the City of dminister, implement and distribute social and on-going receipt of Rent-Geared-to-	
Purpose	<ul> <li>intent of the change</li> <li>simplify the understand</li> <li>provide state</li> <li>ensure hour</li> </ul>	e process of administering RGI and to allow households to better d how their rent was determined bility so that rent remains constant for longer periods of time useholds will retain any gains they may experience in their ircumstance with the view of potentially moving on to other			

Definitions of Terms	
Family Unit	<ul> <li>The term is adopted from O. Reg 316/19 and used to describe a household or part of a household whose members are related. The family unit may or may not include a Benefit Unit within it.</li> <li>A family unit is defined as: <ul> <li>an individual, the individual's spouse and all of the children of both or either of them who are living with them,</li> <li>an individual and the individual's spouse living with him or her, if neither has any children,</li> <li>an individual and the individual's children living with him or her, if the individual has no spouse, or</li> <li>an individual, if the individual has no spouse and no children</li> </ul> </li> </ul> For the purpose of the definition of "spouse", sexual factors shall not be investigated or considered in determining whether an individual is a spouse.
Benefit Unit	<ul> <li>The Term is used to describe a household, or part of a household that receives basic financial assistance from Ontario Works (OW) or the Ontario Disability Support Program (ODSP).</li> <li>There may be more than one benefit unit in a household. Sometimes only part of a family unit is a benefit unit. The Ontario Works or ODSP office defines who is part of a benefit unit.</li> <li>All family members who are listed on the monthly Statement of Assistance from Ontario Works or ODSP are considered one benefit unit.</li> <li>If a member of the family is not included in the benefit unit by OW, it is also not considered part of the benefit unit for the purposes of calculating RGI.</li> </ul>
Employment Income	<ul> <li>Income from employment includes:</li> <li>wages or salary</li> <li>a commission or bonus, tips and gratuities</li> <li>vacation pay</li> <li>remuneration as a dependent contractor</li> <li>income from work in a business that the member directly or indirectly operates and controls</li> <li>unemployment benefits under the <i>Employment Insurance Act</i> (Canada)</li> <li>payments for a loss of earnings under the insurance plan under the <i>Workplace Safety and Insurance Act</i>, 1997</li> <li>payments for sick leave or a short-term disability under a private or workplace insurance plan</li> <li>and any other income the Service Manager determines is related to employment</li> </ul>
Registered Disability Savings Plan	A registered disability savings plan as defined in subsection 146.4 (1) of the <i>Income Tax Act.</i>
Rent-Geared-to- Income Assistance	Financial assistance provided in respect of a household to reduce the amount the household must otherwise pay to occupy a unit.
Approximated Net Income (ANI)	Approximated net income is the amount that best approximates a person's net income for the next 12-month period, calculated and adjusted in a manner like tax-

	based net income. It is the best estimate of what would normally be included on Line 23600 of the income tax assessment.
Adjusted Family	AFNI is the annual net income of all members of a family unit or benefit unit –
Net Income (AFNI)	excluding full-time students.
Extenuating	Extenuating circumstances are unforeseen circumstances which:
Circumstances	a) are out of the control of the household
	b) are unlikely to occur again, and
	<ul> <li>c) resulted in the household not being able to meet the requirements in order to remain eligible for RGI</li> </ul>
Terms and	The following calculations apply to households applying for initial occupancy of and
Conditions	currently occupying RGI units.
Overview	The RGI calculation no longer focuses on ensuring that every household <i>immediately</i> report changes or <i>retroactively applying</i> a change if they don't.
	Instead, most household income changes are only reported once a year at the Annual review.
	There are only certain circumstances when a review is completed outside of the annual renewal, creating significant reductions in the frequency of calculations.
	RGI households must provide notice of the following income changes within 30 days of their occurrence:
	a permanent change in household composition
	<ul> <li>a household member is no longer a full-time student</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>a household member starts or stops receiving social assistance OW or ODSP</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>a household member receiving social assistance has a permanent increase in another source of income</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>a household member has had their income taxes reassessed</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>a household member has had a significant change in their assets (e.g. inheritance, windfall)</li> </ul>
	See JOB AID- Overview of RGI Calculation Steps
RGI Basic Eligibility & Standards	As required under O. Reg. 367/11 s. 59 a review of a household's continued eligibility for RGI assistance is to be conducted at least once in every 12-month period after the household began to receive RGI assistance.
	Where a household's continued eligibility may be in question, housing providers may decide to review eligibility more frequently, as required.
	A review of the household's eligibility should correspond with the anniversary date of when the household first began to receive RGI assistance (rolling reviews) or on a fixed date (fixed reviews) for all households as determined by the housing provider. Household members whose income is to be included in the rent calculation are required to file their income tax returns annually as a condition of continued eligibility. Any extenuating circumstances are subject to Service Manager discretion.
	RGI tenants are also ineligible if they pay RGI equivalent to the market rent amount for (24) consecutive months or if they begin to receive a portable housing benefit. See <u>RGI to Market Policy</u>

	All other basic eligibility requirements remain unchanged as per the <u>Basic Eligibility</u> <u>Requirements Policy</u> .
Biennial Reviews	Although the Service Manager does have an option to reduce the need for full annual reviews in certain circumstances, the City of Hamilton will continue with a 12-month RGI review approach at this time.
	The Service Manager has the discretion under Section 10 (2) to allow for bi-annual reviews to be completed if Tenants have met the following criteria:
	<ul> <li>Fixed income only</li> <li>Receive OAS or GIS</li> </ul>
	In these cases, upon Service Manager approval, the RGI review can be completed every other year by estimating the RGI increase of 30 per cent of the monthly OAS/GIS increase from previous year.
Students	All household members in full-time studies will have their income excluded from the RGI calculation.
	Both education-related income (e.g. OSAP, scholarships) and non-educated related income (e.g. earnings) is excluded for the duration of the period that the full-time student is in school full-time, <b>including summer or other temporary breaks.</b>
	<ul> <li>The definition for full-time attendance or what constitutes a recognized educational institution has not changed. This includes students that are:</li> <li>head of household, a spouse and a dependent</li> <li>have 60% or higher of full course load</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>have 40% or higher of full course load if disabled</li> </ul>
	Students must attend and show proof of attendance at recognized educational
	<ul> <li>institutions which includes:         <ul> <li>Primary and secondary schools under the Education Act (including private schools and home schooling)</li> <li>Colleges and universities</li> <li>Private career colleges</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
	Students and OW/ODSP
	<ul> <li>If the full-time student is part of an OW or ODSP benefit unit then their income is excluded from the calculation of non-benefit income, but the benefit unit is still subject to the social assistance scale.</li> <li>(Married or sole-support parents could be eligible for OW top-ups if the money</li> </ul>
	received from OSAP for living expenses is less than what they would get through OW).
Pursuit of Income	Households in receipt of RGI are required to make every reasonable effort to pursue and provide documentation of all income they may be entitled to including:

	• Optorio $W$ orks (OW)
	<ul> <li>Ontario Works (OW)</li> <li>Employment Insurance</li> <li>GAINS (Guaranteed Annual Income System)</li> <li>Old Age Security (OAS)</li> <li>Guaranteed Income Supplement (GIS)</li> <li>Sponsorship</li> <li>Child Support</li> </ul>
	There has been no change to pursuit of income rules. See <u>Pursuit of Income</u> <u>Policy</u> .
RGI Adjustments	***Child support payments are not included in the net income amount from Line 23600 of the income tax return. Housing Providers therefore should use caution in requiring pursuit of child support income as a condition of continued RGI eligibility
While Household Members are in Pursuit of Income	RGI household members that are required to pursue income due to a decrease in income must do so within thirty (30) calendar days of the Notice to Pursue income. The RGI payable shall be reviewed when a decision has been made regarding their eligibility for all pending income by the pending income sources. See JOB AID- <u>Request to Pursue Income</u>
Pursuit of Sponsorship	<ul> <li>Sponsorship and RGI - Changes</li> <li>Sponsored immigrants NOT in receipt of RGI assistance are required to pursue income from their sponsor if:         <ul> <li>Their sponsorship agreement is still in effect, and</li> <li>They do not live with the sponsor, and</li> <li>The household is paying minimum rent; or</li> <li>Income on Line 23600 averages to below the OW monthly non-benefit income limit for their family size.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
	The sponsor is required to complete a Declaration of Sponsorship form to confirm the details of the sponsorship, including the amount of the monthly contribution to the sponsored household member(s). See JOB AID- <u>Request to Pursue</u> <u>Sponsorship Income</u>
	The Approximate Net income (ANI) will be calculated based on the monthly contribution amount indicated on this form. If a sponsor does not provide enough funds and the household falls below the non-benefit income threshold, the household will need to apply to OW even if they most likely will not qualify.
	The sponsorship income does not show on income tax returns and so Line 23600 will most likely show as \$0. However, if the household has income below threshold and does not qualify for OW, then the amount used for the calculation will be the amount from Line 23600 and minimum rent will apply.
	<ul> <li><u>Breakdown in Sponsorship</u></li> <li>Where a sponsorship agreement has broken down, Housing Providers <b>may</b> waive the pursuit of sponsorship income in the following circumstances: <ul> <li>The sponsor is in receipt of OW or ODSP</li> <li>The sponsor is in receipt of OAS/GIS or GAINS</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

<ul> <li>The pursuit of sponsorship income would place a special priority applicant at risk of further abuse because the abuser is the sponsor</li> <li>The sponsor is deceased</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>The sponsor is deceased</li> <li>Income that is not included as Net Income on Line 23600 is not included in RGI calculation.</li> <li>If the family member has or had a Registered Disability Saving Plan (RDSP), any net income from the RDSP <b>must be excluded</b> from the net income of the family member used in the calculation of RGI.</li> <li>Other income excluded from line 23600 and the RGI calculation are: <ul> <li>Child Support payments received that are not on Line 23600 of the NOA or Proof of Income Statement</li> <li>Lump sum payments (one time or retroactive) for a benefit that should have been received for a prior period.</li> <li>OW or ODSP payments if the non-benefit income exceeds the threshold set out in the Social Assistance Rent Scales.</li> <li>Monthly OAS spouse's allowance payments or CPP Disability (CPP-D) benefits for ODSP recipients if equal or less than monthly ODSP basic needs amount.</li> <li>Monthly ODSP payments for OAS spouse's allowance or CPP-D benefit recipients if ODSP basic needs is less than OAS received for the month.</li> <li>Settlement monies received under the Robinson Huron Treaty</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Settlement, excluding interest earned on Settlement monies if not exempt under the Federal Income Tax Act.
The income tax return shall be the <b>first and primary source</b> used to determine the Net Income of a household member. Housing Providers should encourage households to register for a My CRA Account to have ready access to their most recent NOA or Proof of Income Statement. The Net Income amount on Line 23600 is normally used to calculate Federal and Provincial Tax credits and benefits. It may or may not reflect an adjustment from gross income, but it is not net of income tax payable.
<ul> <li>Line 23600 shall be verified using either of the following documents issued by CRA:</li> <li>Proof of Income Statement (Option Print 'C' from My CRA Account) or</li> <li>Notice of Assessment (NOA)</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>The Proof of Income Statement is preferred, as it summarizes all the income and deductions for the tax year; it does not mean that income tax has been deducted from the gross income. See JOB AID</li> <li>The tax year used to determine an individual's Net Income is different depending on when the annual RGI review is conducted: <ul> <li>For reviews conducted between January and June, the RGI is based on net income (Line 23600) from the tax year before the previous year.</li> <li>For reviews conducted between July and December, RGI is based on net income (Line 23600) from the previous tax year.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

	In all circumstances, tax-based net income should reasonably reflect the average amount of income over the next 12 months. If it does not, approximated net income may be required.		
Approximated Net Income (ANI) or "Best Estimate"	If the tax-based net income does not accurately reflect the average amount of income expected to be received by the household member over the next 12 months, then Housing Providers may use the Approximated Net Income method (ANI). The ANI is an amount that best approximates a person's net income for the next		
	12-month period, calculated and adjusted in a manner similar to tax-based net income – i.e. to best reflect what would normally be included on Line 23600 of the income tax return.		
When to use the Approximated Net Income vs Tax- based Net Income	<ul> <li>The ANI may be used to calculate RGI in the following circumstances:</li> <li>At move-in, if a household member(s) does not have a current Proof of Income Statement or Notice of Assessment and at the sole discretion of the Service Manager (or housing provider if delegated)</li> <li>At annual RGI review, if the tax-based net income amount does not accurately reflect the current average income (e.g. a new job was started since the last tax assessment was done)</li> <li>At in-year reviews, if there is only one source of income changing and the other sources remain the same. The income that remains the same would not be approximated and the tax-based net income would continue to be used</li> </ul>		
Income included in the ANI calculation	The ANI is calculated using the same information that would be used when completing an Income Tax Return or line 23600. A Job Aid has been developed to assist in the calculation.		
	<ul> <li>The following are used to determine income:</li> <li>Employment income, including wages, salaries, commissions, bonuses, tips, gratuities, vacation pay and remuneration as an independent contractor.</li> <li>Self-employment income (business, professional, commission, farming, fishing, partnerships)</li> <li>Employment Insurance benefits under the Employment Insurance Act.</li> <li>Workplace Safety and Insurance Board (WSIB) benefits for loss of earnings</li> <li>Wage-loss replacement plan benefits or payments for sick leave, short-term disability or maternity leave under a private or workplace insurance plan.</li> <li>Old Age Security (OAS), Guaranteed Income Supplement (GIS), Guaranteed Annual Income Supplement (GAINS)</li> <li>Canada Pension Plan (CPP) or Quebec Pension Plan (QPP) – excluding CPP or QPP child benefits</li> <li>Registered Retirement Income Fund (RRIF) and Registered Retirement Savings Plan (RRSP) income from T4RSP slips</li> <li>Private pensions, foreign pensions and superannuation</li> <li>Interest, dividends and other investment income – excluding income from Tax-free Savings Accounts (TFSA).</li> <li>Annuities</li> <li>Capital gains</li> </ul>		

	Net rental income			
Income NOT included and deductions from the ANI calculation	<ul> <li>Veteran's benefits f</li> </ul>	or income support or replacement (do not include		
	amounts for disability or death of a war veteran due to war service)			
	Spousal support payments received (excluding child support payments)			
	Does not include: income from full-time students, Net RDSP payments, One-time lump sum payments, Child support payments, Social Assistance payments and			
	Robinson Huron Treaty Settlement Monies, with the exception of interest earned from these monies if not tax exempt.			
	The gross income amounts calculated from the above sources is then reduced by the following deductions to calculate the Approximate Net Income (ANI).			
ouround for	Deductions should include:			
		plan deductions and adjustments for eligible tax		
	<ul> <li>RRSP contributions</li> </ul>	eligible for tax deductions		
		ssional or similar dues		
		s eligible for tax deductions		
		eligible for tax deductions		
		ses eligible for tax deductions		
	<ul> <li>Spousal support pa child support paym</li> </ul>	yments paid under an enforceable court order, but not		
	<ul> <li>Universal childcare benefit repayment.</li> </ul>			
	Income tax, CPP and EI deductions are not eligible to be used as deduction for this purpose.			
	The household member is not required to claim any of these deductions from their total income, but it is to their benefit to lower the amount of income for the RGI rent calculation. If the member does not provide valid documentation to support an allowable deduction or if the deduction amounts are unknown; gross income amounts may be used to determine the ANI.			
	The deductions will be reflected in the next income tax assessment and will be considered the next time that tax-based net income is used.			
Verification of the ANI calculation	Documentation to verify approximated net income is required from the source of the income. The documentation must provide enough information to allow for the annual approximation of the net income that is anticipated to be received over the 12-month period following the RGI review. It may include one or more pay stubs or a letter directly from the income source at the discretion of the housing provider.			
	<b>Note:</b> Bank books/statements are no longer an acceptable verification of income, even when used in combination with T-slips			
Determine the	The Annual ANI is determine	ned for each family member as follows:		
Approximated	Frequency of Income	Annual net income - factor		
ANNUAL Net Income	Annual			
	Quarterly	Multiply by 4		

	Monthly	Multiply by 12	
	Semi-monthly	Multiply by 24 (12 months multiplied by 2)	
	Biweekly	Multiply by 26 (52 weeks divided by 2)	
	Weekly	Multiply by 52	
	Once the annual net income of all family members has been determined and verified; these amounts are added together and to determine the Adjusted Family Net Income (AFNI).		
Adjusted family net income (AFNI)	Once the annual net income of all family members (who are not full-time students) is determined and verified, these amounts are totaled to determine the Adjusted Family Net Income (AFNI) for the family unit or benefit unit.		)
AFNI RDSP adjustments	If a household member has or had a Registered Disability Saving Plan (RDSP), any net income from the RDSP is excluded from their net income when determining AFNI. Any RDSP repayments are added to AFNI. The Proof of Income Statement is required for verification of net RDSP income since it will show RDSP payments on Line 12500 and RDSP repayments on Line 23200 (other income)		w
AFNI Earnings Exception Adjustment	<ul> <li>If a household member has employment-related income, they are entitled to an earnings exemption to offset AFNI. Employment-related income includes: <ul> <li>Wages, salaries, commissions, bonuses, tips, gratuities, vacation pay</li> <li>Remuneration as a dependent contractor</li> <li>Net business or self-employment income</li> <li>Employment Insurance (EI), WSIB for loss of earnings</li> <li>Payments for sick leave or short-term disability under a private or workplace insurance plan</li> <li>Other income as determined by the Service Manager (e.g. COVID recovery benefits)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>The exemptions are:</li> <li>\$75 for a single person</li> <li>\$150 for a family with more than one person</li> </ul>		
	is more than one family un than \$150 in earnings exe	y per family unit or benefit unit in the household. If there hit in the household, the household may qualify for more mptions. Dependents over the age of 18 with he are entitled to an earnings exemption in their own	
	family unit or benefit unit.	annot be more than the total earnings of the applicable rmined, divide by 12 to find the <b>monthly</b> amount to be RGI.	
Total AFNI	The <b>monthly</b> AFNI then for • Households not in receip	orms the basis of the RGI calculation for: t of OW or ODSP	

based on Benefit Units and ODSP & CPP-D or OAS Allowance	<ul> <li>(OAS-A), the amount of income from those sources is not compared to the non-benefit income limit.</li> <li>Income from CPP-D or OAS-A is compared to the ODSP basic needs amount. This amount is found on the ODSP Statement of Assistance.</li> <li>If the CPP-D or OAS-A is equal to or lower than the basic needs amount, then the RGI is calculated using the scale amount.</li> <li>If the CPP-D or OAS-A is greater than the basic needs amount, then the RGI is calculated at 30% of the adjusted family income for the benefit unit. The ODSP</li> </ul>		
	income is not included in the ca	alculation.	
	CPP-D/OAS Allowance	Calculation Method	Threshold
	LESS than or EQUAL to ODSP basic needs	Scale Amount	N/A
	LESS than or EQUAL to ODSP basic needs + spouse has other non-benefit income	Scale Amount (if non- benefit income less than threshold) 30% (if non-benefit income more than threshold)	Applies
	MORE than ODSP basic needs	30% of non-benefit income	N/A
Utility Charges and Allowances	<ul> <li>Section 9 of O. Reg. 316/19 prescribes adjustments that must be made to RGI for services, utilities and heating.</li> <li>If heat, water, hot water, a refrigerator or a stove are not provided in the rental unit, then the household is entitled to a utility allowance that is to be <b>deducted</b> from their rent.</li> <li>If additional services are provided, as outlined in the tables, a charge is <b>added</b> to the rent utility charge.</li> </ul>		
	The charges and allowances vary by size of unit, by type of housing, and by region of the province and are set out in Tables 4 to 8. The City of Hamilton is in the <b>Southern Region</b> and the following tables are attached.		
	Table 4 – Extra charges		
	Table 5 – Allowances fo	r Water and Appliances	
	Table 6 – Heat Allowand	ce – Oil	
	Table 7 – Heat Allowand	ce - Gas	
	Table 8 – Heat Allowand	·	
	Utility adjustments apply in add	ition to the RGI scale amounts ir	n Tables 1, 2 & 3.
Additional Charges	parking, cable, sector support)	ices that the Housing Provider s are the final addition to determin s the amount of additional charg	ne the total monthly

	Additional charges are not part of RGI calculations. Additional charges are always added after the RGI is calculated and must be listed in the Tenancy or Lease Agreement.
Comparison to minimum and maximum rent	Both minimum and maximum rent amounts apply to RGI units. After a Housing Provider calculates the RGI amount for the household, including any applicable utility adjustments, Housing Providers must ensure the RGI is not below the minimum rent or above the maximum rent for the unit.
	Minimum and maximum rents always apply to the entire household and not individual family units or benefit units. It is the least or greatest amount of rent that a household can pay for the unit in which they live.
	The geared-to-income rent calculation (after applying adjustments for utility charges and allowances) is compared with the minimum rent amount to determine the final geared-to-income rent.
	The utility allowances cannot bring the rent below the minimum rent amount.
	Any additional fees added to the rent/housing charge such as parking or sector support are added to the new minimum rent amount.
Minimum Rent	Beginning January 1, 2020, the minimum monthly rent payable for an RGI unit is \$129. This amount will be indexed annually on July 1st of each year at the same rate as the rent increase guideline under the <i>Residential Tenancies Act, 2006</i> .
	The minimum rent increase affects household types differently. Outlined below are the minimum rent rules for the following household types:
	Households that are assessed as minimum rent on or after July 1, 2020.
	Households paying less than minimum as of June 30, 2020.
	Households in receipt of (OW or ODSP)–Single Benefit Units
Annual Increases to Minimum Rent	The Housing Services Division will notify housing providers of the applicable indexed minimum rent amounts before July 1 each year. Housing providers will be required to adjust rent-geared-to-income (RGI) for tenants and co-op members paying minimum rent to the new indexed amount at the first RGI review conducted after July 1 each year.
Households assessed as	Beginning January 1, 2020, the minimum monthly rent for an RGI unit is \$129.
minimum rent on or after July 1,	The RGI (after applying adjustments for utility charges and allowances) is compared with the minimum rent amount to determine the final RGI rent.
2020.	The utility allowances cannot bring the rent below the minimum rent amount.
	Any additional fees that are added to the rent/housing charge such as parking or sector support will be added to the new minimum rent amount.

	Current Households with RGI less than \$129 as of June 30, 2020, will receive a Phased-in Approach for rent increases until they reach the minimum rent amount.			
Households paying less than minimum as of June 30, 2020.	For households who pay the minimum rent of \$85 or are paying RGI between \$85 and \$129, a phased-in approach will be applied beginning with their first annual review after July 1, 2020.			
The minimum rent will be increased by \$8 per year at annual RGI rent to the table below shows the phased-in amounts.				
Phased in Minimum Rents		Review Period	Phased-in Minimum Rent	
		July 1, 2020 - June 30, 2021	\$93	
		July 1, 2021 – June 30, 2022	\$101	
		July 1, 2022 – June 30, 2023	\$109	
		July 1, 2023 – June 30, 2024	\$117	
		July 1, 2024 – June 30, 2025	\$125	
	The "Phased-in Amount" will continue until the household reaches the nem minimum rent amount after annual increases applied (based on annual C Rent Increase Guidelines).			
	Phased-in Minimum I	At each RGI review the household's RGI calculation will be compared to the Phased-in Minimum Rent amount. If the RGI calculation is below the Phased-in Minimum rent amount applicable for the review period, the household's RGI rent will be increased to the Phased-in Minimum rent amount.		
	If the RGI calculation increases above the full minimum rent amount for the (\$129+ annual increases), the household will no longer qualify for the Phase minimum rent approach.			
Households in receipt of (OW or ODSP)–Single	The minimum rent <b>does not apply</b> to those who are a single beneficiary on OW of ODSP. The minimum rent for <i>single benefit unit</i> paying RGI is calculated as per the Social Assistance Rent Scales. These amounts are not indexed annually.			as per the
Benefit Units	household It is the mi	The minimum or maximum rent is for the rental unit. It applies to the entire household and not individual family units or benefit units within the household. It is the minimum or maximum RGI rent that a household can pay for the unit.		
Maximum Rent	Both minimum and maximum rent amounts apply to RGI units. It is the least or greatest amount of rent that a household can pay for the unit in which they live. After calculating the RGI for the household, including any applicable utility adjustments, and ensure that the RGI is not below the minimum rent or above the maximum rent for the unit.			

Households with No Income	<ul> <li>The geared-to-income rent calculation (after applying adjustments for utility charges and allowances) is compared with the minimum rent amount to determine the final geared-to-income rent.</li> <li>Utility allowances cannot bring the rent below the minimum rent amount. All additional fees added to the rent/housing charge such as parking or sector support must be added to the new minimum rent amount.</li> <li>Where an RGI household reports or has a change in income that results in the household having no sources of income, the household's rent can be set to the minimum rent if they meet the following conditions: <ul> <li>provide verification of the change in circumstances resulting in having no income source (e.g. a copy of the Record of Employment) and must meet the requirements to pursue income.</li> <li>If a household cannot verify that they have no income, they will continue to be charged their normal RGI rent until they can provide the required documentation to verify that no income is being received.</li> </ul> Households who fail to pursue income, in accordance with <u>Pursuit of Income</u> cease to be eligible for RGI assistance. Then, the Housing Provider must issue a ninety (90) day Notice of an Increase to market rent, which includes instructions for how the household may request a review of the decision.</li></ul>
Additional Charges	Any additional charges for services that the Housing Provider supplies (e.g. parking, cable, sector support) are the final addition to determine the total rent for the month. Additional charges are not part of RGI assistance. Additional charges are always added after the RGI is calculated - including any utility adjustments and the comparison to the minimum and maximum rent for the unit. Additional charges such as: parking, cable/ satellite tv, internet, air conditioning or a co-op sector support fee must be listed in the lease or tenancy agreement.
Calculating Rent for a Partial Month	If a household lives in a unit for less than a full month, the RGI for the month is prorated so that the household only pays for the part of the month in which it occupied the unit. This can occur in the month of move-in or the month of move-out. The RGI is not prorated if the lease or tenancy agreement begins on the first of the month, and the household chooses not to move in until after this date.
Daily Calculation Pro-rated Rent Table	There is no prorating for partial months at the end of the tenancy. The <i>Residential Tenancies Act, 2006</i> states that a tenant may give notice to terminate a tenancy at the end of a period or end of a term. Since most tenancies are month-to-month tenancies, this means that the termination date would be the end of the month. The prorated RGI amount owing for the month is calculated based on the days in the month, then multiplying the daily RGI by the number of days that the tenant <b>has occupancy</b> of the unit.

	An alternate method of Pro-rating includes the Prorated Rent Table to calculate RGI for the first month. To calculate the rent charge for a partial month please refer to the JOB AID- Prorated Rent Tables.	
Reporting Changes	Beginning July 1, 2021, RGI rent shall be calculated once per year, at the annual RGI review.	
	<ul> <li>RGI Applicants and Tenants must follow the rules in the <i>Housing Services Act</i>, 2011and local policies set by the City of Hamilton to be eligible for RGI assistance. These responsibilities include: <ul> <li>Providing information and documents requested by ATH or the Housing Provider within specified time frames</li> <li>Notifying ATH or the Housing Provider of all changes to information of documents used to determine their initial or ongoing eligibility for RGI within 30 days of the change (or longer as determined by the Service Manager)</li> <li>Filing annual income tax returns</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
Mandatory Changes- In-year Reviews	<ul> <li>Most income changes are only reported once a year at the annual RGI review.</li> <li>However, RGI households must provide notice of the following income changes within 30 days of their occurrence: <ol> <li>A permanent change in household composition</li> <li>A household member is no longer a full-time student</li> <li>A household member starts or stops receiving social assistance (Ontario Works (OW) or Ontario Disability Support Program (ODSP))</li> <li>A household member receiving social assistance has a permanent increase in another source of income</li> <li>A household member has had their income taxes reassessed</li> </ol> </li> </ul>	
	change, it is called a Mandatory In-year Review. When the ANI or "Best Estimate" method is used, the household member must submit their Income Tax Notice of Assessment (NOA) as soon as it is received, and a comparison must be done. If reported ANFI income differs by 20% or more and in-year review should be completed.	
	* Note: The Service Manager, or its delegates, may at its sole discretion conduct additional reviews of the above circumstances, if it is of the opinion there are extenuating circumstances which have been clearly demonstrated by the household.	
Voluntary Changes- In-year reviews	There is only one additional reason an in-year RGI rent recalculation can occur; when the RGI household's total income decreased by at least twenty percent (20%) for the year. This is called a voluntary in-year review and it must be requested by the RGI household; the Housing Provider cannot require this voluntary in-year rent recalculation.	
	This type of in-year rent review can only be completed <b>once per year.</b> To qualify for a recalculation, the household must provide documentation of a decrease of twenty percent (20%) or more in their total household income for the year. See <u>JOB AID Approximated Net Income (ANI)</u> .	

Effective Dates of RGI changes	between annual RGI reviews, e Households are not required to during the year. In-year RGI rer members' employment or pensi	se cannot be reviewed a second time in ven if there are extenuating circumstances. report employment or pension income changes at calculations do not occur when household on income increases during the year. hanging a household's RGI are set out below.
	the annual RGI review withe In-Year Reviews Decrease in income of at	month following the review
	least 20% Increase in non-benefit income above limit Permanent change in household composition Change in full-time student status	Effective first day of the month following the in-year review Effective first day of the month following the change
	Change in receipt of OW or ODSP Income Taxes re- assessed Ineligibility for RGI assistance	Effective first day of the month following 90 days from the date of the notice
Change in RGI Notices; Review Clause	<ul> <li>payable. Housing Provider should days from the date of the decision of the RGI increases, the increase following:</li> <li>the date of notice, if the increase of the date of change, if the increase of member's household income of the RGI decreases, the decrease following:</li> </ul>	e takes effect on the first day of the second month e is as a result of an annual RGI review se is as a result of a change to the tenant or co-

	• the date of change, if the decrease is as a result of a change to the tenant or co-
	op member's household income or composition.
	All notices of RGI decisions must include information about how a household may request an Internal Review and/or a review with the Social Housing Review Panel.
Retroactive	Section 56 of the HSA allows for repayment by households for RGI assistance
Calculations-	improperly received.
Overpaid Subsidy	
	If a household member has paid less RGI than they should have, they may be
	required to repay the difference between what they paid and what they should
	have paid (overpaid subsidy or OPS). This results in a retroactive change to the
	RGI amount.
	Most changes in income do not have to be reported until the annual RGI Review,
	however, they can occur if the household member does not provide full or accurate
	information when they are required to do so.
	Overpaid subsidy will only occur if the mandatory changes were not reported within
	30 days of the event. Retroactive changes are subject to the same rules as all in-
	year changes. The RGI household will need to either repay the entire amount
Administrative	owing or enter into a repayment schedule with the housing provider.
Errors	
	Overpaid subsidies resulting from an administrative error are not collected
	from the RGI household. This includes instances where a calculation error
	has occurred or if the household's paperwork is not processed in a timely
	manner. When the error is discovered, a new income review should be
	done without delay.
	As a best practice, housing providers should strive to have all documentation
Underpaid	process within 30 days of receipt.
Subsidies	
	If a household fails to report a decrease in income in a timely manner, there is
	no retroactive adjustment to the household's RGI. (i.e. there is no underpaid
	subsidy applied)
RGI ineligibility	The following summarizes the circumstances under which a household may
	cease to be eligible for RGI assistance based on the eligibility criteria.
	cease to be eligible for iter assistance based on the eligibling chiena.
	Households receiving RGI assistance would no longer qualify for RGI
	assistance in the following circumstances:
	1. Household no longer meets an eligibility requirement if:
	<ul> <li>It is subsequently determined that a household did not meet an initial</li> </ul>
	eligibility criteria OR
	<ul> <li>the household no longer meets an eligibility requirement</li> </ul>
	2. Llougeheld did not numue income
	2. Household did not pursue income
	<ul> <li>Household does not pursue the income sources listed in the Pursuit of Income Policy.</li> </ul>
	of Income Policy.

	<b>3.</b> Household does not provide annual RGI renewal documentation to determine on-going eligibility for RGI assistance
	<b>4.</b> Household does not file an income tax return under the Income Tax Act (Canada) by the time of their next annual RGI review.
	5. Household does not report changes to information or documents pertaining to RGI eligibility, changes to household composition or certain mandatory changes to income within 30 days.
	6. Household does not divest themselves of an interest in residential property.
	7. A household who pays the equivalent to market rent for a period of 24- months under RGI to Market Policy.
	<b>8.</b> An overhoused household does not follow the process to move to an appropriately sized unit as outlined in Overhoused Policy.
	<b>9.</b> A household is absent from the unit for a period greater than 90 days as outlined in the Absence from Unit Policy.
	10. The household begins to receive a portable housing benefit.
	<b>11.</b> The household's income and/or assets exceeds the amounts allowed as outlined in the Income and Asset Limits Policy.
	Households who cease to be eligible for RGI assistance for any of the above reasons will have their housing subsidy withdrawn.
	Housing Providers must give the household written notice when the Household is no longer eligible for RGI. The notice must state the following:
	The reason(s) the household is ineligible for RGI
	The household's rent will increase to market rent on the first day of the month, following 90 days from the date of the notice
	<ul> <li>The household may request a review of the decision that they are ineligible for RGI</li> </ul>
	When a household ceases to be eligible for RGI assistance, they do not have to move from their current unit but can choose to remain and pay the market or <b>maximum rent</b> for the unit. If they decide to vacate the unit, proper notice must be given in accordance with their lease and applicable legislation.
Failure to Provide Annual RGI	Households who have lost their RGI assistance, and wish to receive it again, must re-apply through ATH and meet all eligibility requirements before being placed on the centralized wait list for RGI assistance. They will receive an application date based on the date they submitted their new application to ATH.
information	Households who fail to return their annual RGI review forms before the required

	date are <b>ineligible</b> for RGI. Housing Providers must issue a Notice of RGI ineligibility, noting that rent will increase to the market rate on the first day of the month following 90 days from the date of the notice.				
	Housing Providers may make additional requests for the information prior to serving the notice of ineligibility as outlined in the Eviction Prevention Policy. However, Housing Providers should not reasonably delay notice of RGI ineligibility if the documents are not returned.				
	Housing Providers may <b>reinstate</b> the RGI eligibility if the annual RGI review forms are returned <b>prior to the increase to the market rent</b> .				
	If forms are returned <b>after the increase to the market rent charge</b> , the Housing Provider may contact the Service Manager, if it is of the opinion there are <b>extenuating circumstances</b> which have been clearly demonstrated by the household.				
Job Aids	The following Job Aids are sample letters to be provided to <u>rent-geared-to-income</u> ( <u>RGI</u> ) <u>applicants or tenants</u> , they should <b>only</b> be used if your RGI units are subject to the <i>Housing Services Act, 2011</i> (including units under Rent Supplement agreements).				
	The legal requirements for notices are outlined in Section 53 of the HSA and section 61 of Ontario Regulation 367/11.				
	All letters should be printed on the Housing Providers company letterhead. Enter the name of the tenant(s) in the appropriate areas and any other information required. The letter must be addressed to all household members who have signed the lease. Remember to include any dependent adults or 16/17-year old's if they are required to sign the lease.				
	JOB AID - Overview of RGI Calculation Steps JOB AID - Verifying Tax Based Net Income JuL 2021 JOB AID - Request to Pursue Income JuL 2021 JOB AID - Request to Pursue Sponsorship Income JuL 2021 JOB AID - Prorated Rent Table JOB AID - Prorated Rent Table JOB AID Approximated Net Income (ANI) JOB AID- RGI Review Calculation Worksheet RGI Resources\JOB AID-Tenant Responsibilities-Q and A				
Compliance	Decisions by Housing Providers regarding the calculation of RGI assistance are appealable to the Social Housing Review Panel.				
	Accuracy of rent calculations will also be reviewed during Operational Reviews.				
References	Housing Services Act, 2011 Ontario Regulation 316/19				
Appendices	Appendix I: Rent Scale Tables for Benefit Units				
Approval	Author Names:Brian Kreps and Kim RyanManager Name:Brian Kreps, Manager Social HousingDirector Name:Michelle Baird, Director Housing ServicesApproval Date:September 2, 2021Revised:May 5, 2023 and January 22, 2025				

## TABLE 1 ONTARIO WORKS RENT SCALE FOR A BENEFIT UNIT CONSISTING OF A RECIPIENT WITH NO SPOUSE BUT WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER DEPENDANTS

Column 1 Benefit unit size (number of individuals)	Column 2 Rent attributable to benefit unit (monthly) Amount in dollars	Column 3 Non-benefit income limit (monthly) Amount in dollars
2	191	791
3	226	907
4	269	1,051
5	311	1,191
6	353	1,331
7	396	1,474
8	438	1,614
9	480	1,754
10	523	1,897
11	565	2,037
12 or more	607	2,117

## TABLE 2

## ONTARIO WORKS RENT SCALE FOR A BENEFIT UNIT CONSISTING OF (A) A RECIPIENT WITH NO SPOUSE AND NO OTHER DEPENDANTS, (B) A RECIPIENT WITH A SPOUSE BUT NO OTHER DEPENDANTS OR (C) A RECIPIENT WITH A SPOUSE AND ONE OR MORE OTHER DEPENDANTS

Column 1 Benefit unit size (number of individuals)	Column 2 Rent attributable to benefit unit (monthly) Amount in dollars	Column 3 Non-benefit income limit (monthly) Amount in dollars
1	85	360
2	175	737
3	212	861
4	254	1,001
5	296	1,141
6	339	1,284
7	381	1,424
8	423	1,564
9	466	1,707
10	508	1,847
11	550	1,987
12 or more	593	2,131

TABLE 3	
ONTARIO DISABILITY SUPPORT PROGRAM RENT SCA	LE

Column 1 Benefit unit size (number of individuals)	Column 2 Rent attributable to benefit unit (monthly) Amount in dollars	Column 3 Non-benefit income limit (monthly) Amount in dollars
1	109	440
2	199	817
3	236	941
4	278	1,081
5	321	1,224
6	363	1,364
7	405	1,504
8	448	1,647
9	490	1,787
10	532	1,927
11	575	2,071
12 or more	617	2,211

TABLE 4 STANDARD EXTRA CHARGES

Column 1 Item	Column 2 Service or Utility	Column 3 Hostel bed, bachelor or one- bedroom unit Amount in dollars	Column 4 Two- bedroom unit Amount in dollars	Column 5 Three- bedroom unit Amount in dollars	Column 6 Four or more- bedroom unit Amount in dollars
1.	Electricity, other than, (a) electricity provided for heating the unit, (b) electricity provided for heating the water supplied to the unit, (c) electricity provided as power for cooking facilities in the unit, or (d) electricity provided as power to operate a clothes dryer in the unit.	24	34	39	41
2.	Power for cooking facilities in the unit.	6	9	11	12
3.	Laundry facilities, other than coin-operated laundry facilities, in the housing project.	6	9	11	13
4.	Power to operate a clothes dryer in the unit.	6	9	11	13
5.	A washing machine, other than a coin-operated washing machine, in the unit.	2	2	2	2
6.	A clothes dryer, other than a coin-operated clothes dryer, in the unit.	2	2	2	2

Column 1 Item	Column 2 Service or Utility	Column 3 Bachelor or one-bedroom unit Amount in dollars	Column 4 Two- bedroom unit Amount in dollars	Column 5 Three- bedroom unit Amount in dollars	Colum 6 Four or more- bedroom unit Amount in dollars
1.	Oil used to operate a hot water heater, where the household does not pay a rental fee for the heater	28	34	39	47
2.	Oil used to operate a hot water heater, where the household pays a rental fee for the heater	34	41	46	56
3.	Gas used to operate a hot water heater, where the household does not pay a rental fee for the heater	15	21	26	32
4.	Gas used to operate a hot water heater, where the household pays a rental fee for the heater	29	40	47	54
5.	Electricity used to operate a hot water heater, where the household does not pay a rental fee for the heater	23	28	32	39
6.	Electricity used to operate a hot water heater, where the household pays a rental fee for the heater	28	34	38	46
7.	Water, other than hot water	8	15	18	20
8.	Refrigerator	2	2	2	2
9.	Stove	2	2	2	2

TABLE 5ALLOWANCES FOR WATER AND APPLIANCES

TABLE 6 HEAT ALLOWANCE — OIL

Column 1 Item	Column 2 Type of Unit	Column 3 Southern Ontario Amount in dollars	Column 4 Central Ontario Amount in dollars	Column 5 Northeastern Ontario Amount in dollars	Column 6 Northern Ontario Amount in dollars
1.	Apartment — Bachelor or one bedroom	49	55	56	67
2.	Apartment — Two bedrooms	51	57	58	72
3.	Apartment — Three or more bedrooms	64	69	73	90
4.	Row house	68	73	79	102
5.	Semi-detached house	92	97	107	135
6.	Single detached house	136	147	149	182

Column 1 Item	Column 2 Type of Unit	Column 3 Southern Ontario Amount in dollars	Column 4 Central Ontario Amount in dollars	Column 5 Northeastern Ontario Amount in dollars	Column 6 Northern Ontario Amount in dollars
1.	Apartment — Bachelor or one bedroom	21	31	32	40
2.	Apartment — Two bedrooms	24	32	33	43
3.	Apartment — Three or more bedrooms	25	35	39	49
4.	Row house	28	37	42	56
5.	Semi-detached house	39	49	56	76
6.	Single detached house	56	74	79	100

TABLE 7 HEAT ALLOWANCE — GAS

Column 1 Item	Column 2 Type of Unit	Column 3 Southern Ontario Amount in dollars	Column 4 Central Ontario Amount in dollars	Column 5 Northeastern Ontario Amount in dollars	Column 6 Northern Ontario Amount in dollars
1.	Apartment — Bachelor or one bedroom	40	45	46	55
2.	Apartment — Two bedrooms	42	47	48	59
3.	Apartment — Three or more bedrooms	53	57	60	74
4.	Row house	56	60	65	84
5.	Semi-detached house	76	80	88	111
6.	Single detached house	112	121	123	150

TABLE 8HEAT ALLOWANCE — ELECTRICITY